Nomenclature: **Mathematics** Semester: 1st Code: DDS-11-T Total Marks: 30

Credits: 3+0+0

Important Instructions:

- 1) Attempt all Questions each assignment given below
- 2) Each assignment carries 15 marks
- 3) All questions are to be attempted in legible handwriting on plane white A-4 size paper and upload the scanned copy of the assignments on student's portal

Assignment-I

- Q.1 Using elementary row transformations reduces a given matrix to echelon form and hence find its rank. Explain each step clearly with suitable numerical example.
- Q.2 Explain and verify the Cayley–Hamilton theorem for a given matrix and explain its importance.
- Q.3 Expand a given function using Taylor's series about a specified point up to second or third order.

- Q.1 Use multiple integrals to find the volume of a solid bounded by given surfaces.
- Q.2 Discuss the geometrical interpretation of Taylor's series and Mean Value Theorems with examples.
- Q.3 Show that eigen vectors corresponding to distinct eigen values are linearly independent.

Nomenclature: **Probability and Statistics** Semester: 1st

Code: DDS-12-T Total Marks: 30

Credits: 3+0+0

Important Instructions:

- 1) Attempt all Questions each assignment given below
- 2) Each assignment carries 15 marks
- 3) All questions are to be attempted in legible handwriting on plane white A-4 size paper and upload the scanned copy of the assignments on student's portal

Assignment – I

- Q1. State and prove Bayes' theorem. Explain its significance in decision-making problems using a suitable numerical example.
- Q2. Derive the cumulative distribution function (CDF) of a discrete random variable and discuss its properties.
- Q3. Define Normal distribution. Derive its standard form and explain its important properties and applications.

- Q1. Define Student's t-test for testing the significance of a single mean and explain its assumptions.
- Q2. Describe probability, type I and type II error, one tail and two tail test.
- Q3. Explain point estimation and derive properties of a good estimator such as unbiasedness, consistency, and efficiency.

Nomenclature: **Data Structure** Semester: 1st

Code: DDS-13-T Total Marks: 30

Credits: 3+0+0

Important Instructions:

- 1) Attempt all Questions each assignment given below
- 2) Each assignment carries 15 marks
- 3) All questions are to be attempted in legible handwriting on plane white A-4 size paper and upload the scanned copy of the assignments on student's portal

Assignment – I

- Q.1 what is Data Structure? Explain different types of Data Structure with examples. Also describe data structure operations.
- Q.2 what do you understand by stack? Explain polynomial representation using linked lists and describe algorithms for polynomial addition and multiplication.
- Q.3 what do you mean by Queue? Explain circular queue implementation in detail. Show how it overcomes the drawbacks of linear queues.

- Q.1 Explain binary tree traversals (in-order, pre-order, post-order). Derive recursive algorithms for each and analyze their complexity.
- Q.2 Define heap data structure. Explain max-heap and min-heap representations with the help of a suitable example for each.
- Q.3 Explain Depth First Search (DFS)and Breadth First Search (BFS) algorithm in detail . Analyze time and space complexity for each .

Nomenclature: **Introduction to Data Science** Semester: 1st

Code: DDS-14-T Total Marks: 30

Credits: 3+0+0

Important Instructions:

- 1) Attempt all Questions each assignment given below
- 2) Each assignment carries 15 marks
- 3) All questions are to be attempted in legible handwriting on plane white A-4 size paper and upload the scanned copy of the assignments on student's portal

Assignment – I

- Q.1 Explain and compare data science, statistics, and artificial intelligence. Explain their overlap and differences using a Venn-diagram-based discussion.
- Q.2 Explain data pre-processing meaning, challenges and solution from real-world data sources such as missing values, noise, and inconsistencies.
- Q.3 (a) Describe the primary and secondary methods of data collection, Discuss the different types of data (structured, unstructured, semi-structured) and their measurement scales.
- (b) Explain the various types of datasets (such as multimedia, social media, biological, and sensor data).

- Q.1 Explain the components of the data science methodology and describe how each component contributes to solving a data-driven problem.
- Q.2 Explain each components of data science methodology and life cycle in detail. Discuss how methodology improves data-driven problem solving.
- Q.3 (a) Define Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA). Explain its objectives and importance in data science workflows.
- (b) Describe data visualization and plots like line plots, bar charts, and scatter plots in detail. Explain when and why each should be used.

Nomenclature: **R Programming** Semester: 1st

Code: DDS-15-T Total Marks: 30

Credits: 3+0+0

Important Instructions:

- 1) Attempt all Questions each assignment given below
- 2) Each assignment carries 15 marks
- 3) All questions are to be attempted in legible handwriting on plane white A-4 size paper and upload the scanned copy of the assignments on student's portal

Assignment – I

- Q.1 (a) what is R programming Language? Explain different R data types in detail. Discuss vectors, lists, matrices, arrays, factors, and data frames with examples and memory behaviour.
- (b) Explain the key features of R Studio, including the R command prompt, R script files, and how comments are used in R programming.
- Q.2 Explain string handling in R. Discuss functions such as substr(), strsplit(), paste(), grep(), toupper(), and tolower().
- (b) Explain the different decision-making statements in R, Also Discuss the various types of loops in R.
- Q.3 Explain matrix creation and manipulation in R. Discuss indexing, slicing, and matrix operations such as addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division with examples.

- Q.1 (a) what do you mean by R vectors, explain in detail. Discuss how to access vector elements, assign names to vector elements, and perform mathematical operations on vectors.
- (b) Explain functions used to explore data frames such as dim(), nrow(), ncol(), str(), summary(), head(), and tail()and combining data frames using rbind() and cbind() with real-world examples.
- Q.2 Explain lists in R. Discuss list creation, accessing elements, modifying lists, and nested lists.
- Q.3 (a) what is Data Frame in R. Discuss the functions used to access and explore data in a data frame.
- (b) What do you understand by data visualization in R? Provide examples to illustrate each visualization type and its usage.